











# **Natura 2000 Biogeographical Process**

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# The Natura 2000 Biogeographical Process lies at the heart of the EU 2020 Biodiversity Strategy

### 6 targets:

- 1: Fully implement the Birds and Habitats Directive
- 2: Maintain and restore ecosystems and their services
- 3: Increase the contribution of agriculture and forestry to maintaining and enhancing biodiversity
- 4: Ensure the sustainable use of **fisheries** resources
- 5: Combat Invasive Aliens Species
- 6: Help avert global biodiversity loss

Working in collaboration, the Process is a **practical framework for networking** and knowledge building between Member States & all stakeholders. It aims to strengthen implementation of Natura 2000 and achieve favourable conservation status for habitats & species of Community importance.



# The Natura 2000 Biogeographical Process – some key points

- We know a lot about how to manage Natura 2000, but we need to know more!
  - Pooling resources, including experience, will help others and also develop new know how;
  - Natura 2000 is a network and the Process opens new opportunities to manage sites collectively and 'connectedly'.
- Participants and contributors share practical management information
   & experience to build new know-how:
  - Identify common priorities/ major issues where there is scope & value to collaborate
  - Decide together where cooperation can add value and have positive impacts
- The Process is long-term & continuing seminars are milestone events, designed to spark new networking and knowledge-building
- Involvement is voluntary, but active participation will help your work!



# The Natura 2000 Biogeographical Process – some key points

- Consolidation of links to the LIFE Programme and projects
  - Pooling resources and experience to help others and build new know-how;
  - Natura 2000 is a network the Process creates new opportunities to manage sites collectively and 'connectedly'.
- Implement existing and future priorities by linking planned events to the Process – use the Process for local, regional, trans-border cooperation actions for Natura 2000.



# Key steps ...

There are four steps involved in the Process to achieve specific outcomes ...

	Steps	Outcomes	
	State where we are currently	Know what practical measures and actions are required to maintain or improve habitats' condition and status.	
	Agree priorities for progress	Common problems and issues defined and scope for cooperative actions identified.	
,	Agree what we need to do	Collaborative actions for shared priorities, matched by commitments to act on the priorities so that work gets done.	
1	Agree what, when, where & who (where possible)	Produce a timetable of follow-up actions (or a timetable to confirm the proposed actions).	
	Network & Communicate: Share knowledge and best practice, publish results of networking events	Through workshops, study visits, expert meetings etc. and by using the Natura 2000 Platform – e.g. share news about your projects, your experience, 'sign-up' your organisation/ yourself, provide a news article, promote available guidance etc.)	



### The Process so far ...

- Four biogeographical regions have held their initial seminars:
  - Boreal, Finland, 2012; Atlantic, the Netherlands, 2012; Alpine, Austria,
     2013; Mediterranean, Greece, 2014
  - The 'Kick off' Seminar for the Continental, Pannonian, Steppic & Black Sea
     Regions in Luxembourg from 29 June to 1 July 2015
- Each Seminar focuses on habitats (& species) identified for 'priority consideration':
  - There is extensive consultation to gather management information & share experience
  - These can be presented in the form of case studies, 'Knowledge Market',
     via the Seminar Document & through the Platform
  - Note that other habitats and/or species can also be discussed!

Sharing experience and networking with each other to compare practices is a continuing process.



# Other common priorities – issues identified for co-operation

- Lack of stakeholder understanding about / ways to achieve meaningful engagement in Natura 2000 management processes – BOR, ATL, ALP
- Fragmentation including land tenure, land use and ownership related issues, as well as intensification vs abandonment – ALP, ATL, MED
- Visitor and tourism disturbance ALP, MED
- Cross-border issues (e.g. connectivity) BOR, ATL, ALP
- Climate change ALP
- Eutrophication (in particular Nitrogen deposition) ATL
- Forest management: re-wilding / sustainable forestry ALP & CONT
- Hydromorphological modification BOR & ALP (ATL, MED) Benefits of clarifying different interpretations of Favourable Conservation Status— ALP (BOR, ATL, MED)



# There is significant scope for future LIFE or INTERREG projects!

Scope for cooperative actions identified in the following areas of common interest

- Integrated management approaches e.g. estuaries management.
- Integrated governance approaches
- Policy integration in the form of models & practical approaches
- Cross-border cooperation
- Hydrological restoration
- Re-establishing ecological connectivity
- Increased focus on and communication of multiple benefits from Natura 2000
- Sustainable forest management or grazing
- Natura 2000 & Farmland/ rural development



## **Planning ahead – Review Seminars**

- As part of the continuing Process, the Review Seminars are planned to provide the opportunity to:
  - Consider 'distance to target' within the strategic context of the Process and practical implementation steps necessary or required
  - Review (with ref to Art 17 reports) habitats and species for priority consideration
  - Confirm specific common priorities and shared interests for focus and develop conservation objectives for priority habitats or species
  - Discuss targeted outcomes in terms of potential areas for collaboration and cooperation – e.g. work on favourable reference values
- Your views and ideas are essential in order to, for example:
  - Build on outcomes to date, identify & agree ways to enliven the Process within regions in future and ensure progress towards shared goals.
  - Consider possible steps in preparation for your region's Review Seminar e.g. inputs from existing habitat working groups; links to LIFE Platform meetings.
  - Consider possible timing & location of the Review Seminars.



# Process - follow-up & linked networking events

Region	Title	Date	Country
All	<b>European Workshop on Control and Eradication of</b>	19-21 April, 2016	Budapest,
	Invasive Alien Plant Species		Hungary
Alpine, Con.	Forest management and Natura 2000 in the alpine	21-23 June 2016	Padova
	and continental biogeographical regions		
ALL	<b>Conference: Conciliate operational training with</b>	28 June - 1 July 2016	Nimes,Franc
	preservation of biodiversity on military camps		е
ALL	10th European Conference on Ecological	21 - 27 August 2016	Freising,
	Restoration - 'Best Practices in Ecological		Germany
	<u>Restoration'</u>		
ALL	<b>20th conference of the European Bird Census</b>	5 - 9 September	Halle
	Council (EBCC): Bird Numbers 2016 'Birds in a	2016	(Saale),
	changing world'		Germany
ALL	Management of Natura 2000 sites in Estuaries and	15 - 16 September	Hamburg,
	Sea Ports	2016	Germany
Alpine	<u>AlpWeek 2016 - Call for contributions is open</u>	11-15 October 2016	Grassau,
			Germany
Boreal	Second Boreal Natura 2000 Seminar	12 - 14 October 2016	Vilnius,
			Lithuania
Macaronesian	<u>Macaronesian Kick-off Seminar</u>	November, 2016	Funchal,
			Madeira,
			Portugal



# Support available through the Natura 2000 Biogeographical Process

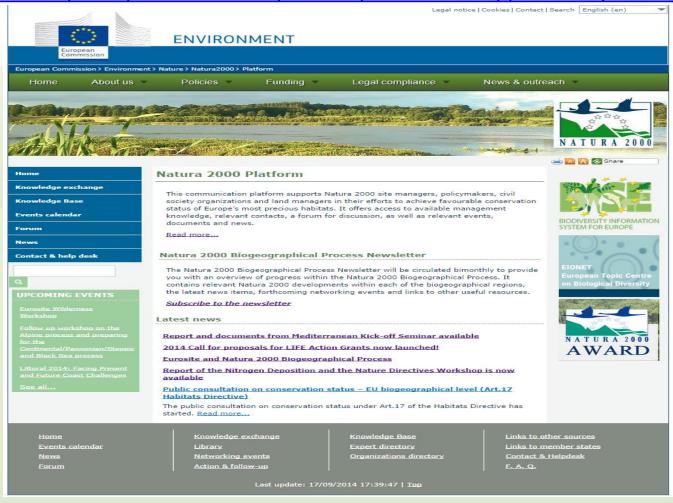
The EC's contractor can support your networking ... together we can

- Decide on the event's format (conference, workshop, expert meeting etc.)
- Develop programmes for events e.g. help identify (and invite)
   speakers and participants
- Facilitate / moderate networking events
- Provide (some) financial support for networking events & participants' travel & accommodation costs
- Promote your event
- Share information e.g. upload guidance documents on to the Natura 2000 Platform etc.



### Natura 2000 Platform

http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/natura2000/platform/index\_en.htm





# Natura 2000 Platform – recent developments



- Digital newsletter developed and circulated (bi-monthly)
- A directory of experts has been created and is currently being developed
- A directory of organisational profiles has been created
- The functionality of Platform services is being routinely improved
- REQUEST please, get involved & participate > share your details!



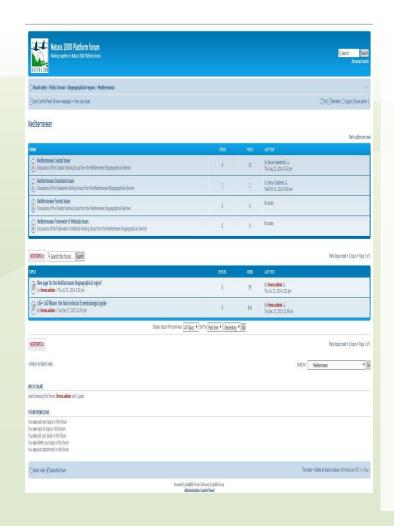
## **Active participants: 591**



- 591 participants
- Steady increase as the Process has been implemented
- Wide range of organisations represented
- Continental: first stage
   of process participants
   have already been
   involved in earlier
   seminars in other
   regions or have
   participated in
   preparatory networking
   events supported
   through the Process.



### **Forum statistics**



### Currently, there are:

- 18 active topics
- 6855 total views

#### Most active fora:

- Alpine (2974 views)
- Mediterranean (2717 views)
- Issues relevant across biogeographical regions (638 views)
- Continental (526 views)

The forum can be a useful tool for you to share information / ask questions



# Observations/lessons being learned

- As a continuing Process, there are new opportunities to mobilise expertise and build new know-how.
- Greater stakeholder mobilisation is being achieved, especially inputs from nature conservation practitioners.
- Awareness of (cost-effective) problem solving & learning benefits from sharing practical experiences is increasing - e.g. about how to avoid problems/ duplicate solutions; new know-how is developed collectively.
- Your work & projects are essential to sharpen focus on common priorities and shared interest - Member States and stakeholders working together to identify cooperative actions to strengthen implementation of Natura 2000 on sites and as a network.















# Thank you very much

Supporting the implementation & development of the EC's Natura 2000 Biogeographical Process & developing the Natura 2000 Platform

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http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/ natura2000/platform/index\_en.htm